# Child Progress Determination Questions to Guide the Discussion of Functional Indicators

# I: Positive Social-Emotional Development / Positive Social Relationships

- ❖ How does the child communicate her/his feelings?
- How does the child interact with parents, grandparents, siblings, other children, childcare workers, etc?

### Consider progression of social development

Smiles – holds out arms to be picked up ~ Likes to look at faces – laughs aloud ~ distinction of strangers – parallel play – interest in other kids – associative play

# Consider relationship with primary caregivers

Soothed by caregiver  $\sim$  varying cries - reliance on primary caregiver - stranger anxiety (1st or  $2^{nd}$ )

# II: Acquires and Uses New Knowledge and Skills

❖ How does the child learn?

#### Consider progression of how children learn about their environment

Mouthing toys – eyes explore toys – hands explore toys – child interact with the toys to produce noise – books / pointing to pictures – points and indicates - "what's that" question – imitation

# Consider progression and complexity of imitation

How willing is the child to imitate, do you see the child acting out everyday events in their own play?

### III: Ability to Take Actions to Get Needs Met

- ❖ How does child let caregiver know what she/he wants?
- How does child get to his/her toys?
- ❖ What does the child do to participate in her/his own care?

#### Consider motor skills

How does child get to toys – rolls, crawls, walks, climbs, runs

How does child use hands to manipulate toys & food – raking, pincer grasp

# Consider self-help skills to take care of her/himself

Dressing – helps with dressing, takes off some clothes, puts/attempts to put some clothes on

Toileting – tells when wet/soiled, attempts to use the toilet

Feeding – finger feeding, spoon dexterity

#### Consider communication skills

How does the child tell the caregiver when she/he is hungry, thirsty, needs changing Are words replacing grunts, tantrums, pointing motions?