# **TBI Helpful Resources**

Below are links to web pages that provide helpful resources and information related to traumatic brain injury. Click on each web page header for TBI resources.



**National Rehabilitation Information Center Links** 

A Brief Internet-based Parent Training Program May Build Parenting Skills and Reduce Behavior **Challenges in Children with Traumatic Brain Injury** 

For People with Traumatic Brain Injury, Early Depression and Behavior Problems May Be Connected

Rehabilitation Staff Have a Good General Understanding of Concussion, but Could Benefit from Learning More

For lower-income families dealing with childhood TBI, a web-based parent training program shows promise

http://search.naric.com/research/redesign\_results.cfm?search=2&type=all&phrase=no&criteria=T BI

For Adolescents with Traumatic Brain Injury, Problem-Solving Styles Matter in Social Situations





| Model Systems Knowledge Translation Center

Hot Topic Module: Traumatic Brain Injury and Depression







Search TTAC Online and Virginia Family website for TBI Resources.



Model Systems
Knowledge Translation
Center

Welcome to the Traumatic Brain Injury Model Systems

TBI InfoComics work to educate and inform about common symptoms of Traumatic Brain Injury, and ways to manage them.





## Why helmets don't prevent concussions



### Newsletters and Manuals - Click on each pdf icon to download.

#### Returning to School after Traumatic Brain Injury

umatic Brain Injury Model System Consi

Parental involvement is critical when a young person is returning to sc after a traumatic brain injury (TBI). Parents have the most knowledge their child and are deeply resetted in their degitter's or some will-be and future. Often parents become advocates to ensure that all essential paperts are injusce to enhance their difficial scatterial future that all essential their states are also and the state of the state of the paperts are injusced as a possible of the state of the state of the paperts are injusced as a possible of the state of the trademinent brain the state of the professionals may also be involved.

#### How does TBI affect students?

The effects of TBI vary greatly from student to student; no two will be alike.

es the effects of a brain injury are not obvious at first but be-ore noticeable later when thinking and social activities increase at

Some examples of changes that may occur after a person has sustained a TBI are:

Physical changes: tiredness; lack of interest; headaches; awkward move-ments; slowed reactions; heightened sensitivity to light or noise.

Cognitive (thinking) changes: forgetfulness; difficulty learning new ma terial; word-finding difficulties; problems with organizing materials; easily distracted.

 Emotional changes: unable to deal with minor changes in the environment or daily routine; little or no expressed emotion; depression. Behavioral changes: irritability; inability to deal with unexpected event

Planning to return to school Much of the frustration and confusion related to returning to school can be avoided with proper planning. Rehabilitation professionals should com-municate with family members and school personnal to help find the most effective ways to help the student return. This communication may need to be initiated by the student's number.

De initiated by the student's tamily. School personnel should be contacted as soon as possible after the injury to plan for the student's return to school. School personnel can also connect the student with services they need while they are not in school.



News, Ideas, and Resources from the Virginia TBI Model System	
THE VIRGINIA TBIMS TEAM EDITOR Matthew Wetcel, B.S.	Understanding TBI and PTSD by Drs. Emilie Godwin and Nancy Hsu
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR AND PROJECT DIRECTOR—RESILIENCE RESEARCH Jeffrey Kreutzer, Ph.D.	People often wonder if a person can have both a Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI) and also suffer from Post-Traumatic Stress
CO-PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR David Cifu, M.D.	Disorder (PTSD). Not only is it possible, but it is somewhat
PROJECT COORDINATOR Jenny Marwitz, M.A.	common.
PROJECT COORDINATOR-COUPLES RESEARCH Emile Godwin, Ph.D.	Although many people believe that PTSD is something only experienced by combat veterans, in reality it can occur follow- ing any trauma where a person believes that there is an imme- diate threat of harm, injury or death. The U.S. Dept. of Veter- ans Affairs estimates PTSD has all fieltime prevalence rate of 6.7 % (ptsd va.gov). This means that about 9 out of every 100
William Walker, M.D.	
Adam Sima, Ph.D.	
Dissemination Coordinator Kell Gary, Ph.D.	people in the population will meet the criteria for PTSD at some point in their lifetime. On the other hand, current studies
PROGRAM EVAULATION Jeong Han Kim, Ph.D.	suggest that about one out of six people with TBI will experi- ence PTSD after their injury (cdc: Granacher, 2008). There-
RESEARCH ASSOCIATES Matthew Wetsel, B.S. Nancy Hsu, Psy.D.	fore, it is not only possible for survivors to struggle with PTSD, it is somewhat likely.
Megan Edwards, M.P.H. Melody Moadab, M.S.	Although PTSD is a relatively common occurrence after brain injury, it often goes undiagnosed. When this happens, both pa-
DIRECT CORRESPONDENCE TO: Mathew Wetsol P.O. Bax 980542 Richmand, VA 23298-05-42 (804) 828-3703 Email: wetsolmo@vcu.odu	Injury, it offer goes unuaginsect, when in happens, your pa- tients and their families may spend months or even, years with- out understanding how PTSD affects recovery from TBI. Addi- tionally, because there are many TBI and PTSD symptoms that overlap with one another, survivors with a history of undi-

Fall 2014

rain h pa-with-\dditionally, because there are many TBI and PTSD symptoms that overlap with one another, survivors with a history of undiagnosed PTSD commonly report having been told that their BI symptoms are 'more severe than they should be' or are 'tasking longer than they should'. This can cause great distinct them feeling contract, end/cack, and powerless to make changes in their lives, (*Contd. on p.6*)

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Did you Know? You can subscribe to *TBI Today* by email and get every issue sent directly to your computer, tablet, phone, or any other device that supports PDE. Best of all, if's freed Go to http://model bitmc:.com and look for 'Join Our Mailing List' on the lower right. We also have back issues available.

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